#### Welcome to the California Leads Conference

- The presentation will begin shortly.
- All participants will be muted upon entry.
- Live presentations will not be recorded.
- Please use the chat feature to direct questions to "All panelists." When submitting questions, please do not include any personal information.
- Connecting to audio "Call using computer" for audio to come through your computer speakers or use "Call in/Call me" feature.







Preparing to Meet with Union Representatives



#### Audience

You should be in this class if you are an active labor relations practitioner.



#### Training Ground Rules

- Keep yourself on mute.
- There will be places in the presentation for questions. As an alternate in between these points, submit your questions on the chat function.
- Do not interrupt the presenters or those asking questions or providing feedback.

#### What We Will Cover

This interactive session explores best practices regarding:

- Preparing for successful meetings with Union Representatives.
- The mechanics of release time.



# Meeting Lifecycle

#### Three phases of the meeting lifecycle:

- Preparation
- Conducting the Meeting
- Debriefing/Follow-up



## Why are you meeting?

#### What is your generating event:

- Notice
- JLMC
- Contract Requirement
- Meet and Greet
- Other



#### Preparing Your Meeting

- Understand the issue you will be meeting on.
- Select the right management representatives to assist you in the meeting.
- What information do you need, who will get it for you.
- Do you need a notetaker?
- Is an agenda or outline appropriate?



# Questions



#### What is the issue?

#### Anticipate Questions:

- Be comfortable placing yourself on the other side of the table.
  What you want to know, the others will likely want to know as well.
- Is this a topic historically important to the specific Union
- Understand the position of the union, this will likely focus the types of questions they will have.
- Know state and departmental labor trends.

## Selecting Representatives (1/2)

- Representatives should be trustworthy, not in the bargaining unit and should be able to convey a sense of authority or command over the subject or issue in discussion.
- Representatives should have a basic understanding of the role of the parties and their role in the meeting.
- Representatives should have an assertive but problem solving approach.

# Selecting Representatives (2/2)

#### Each meeting should have:

- Chief Negotiator/Main Spokesperson
- Subject Matter Expert(s)
- Notetaker



## Setting a Pre-Meeting

- Pre-meetings should be held with sufficient time for any last minute homework or items to be prepared or researched.
- Should include all participating management representatives.
- Should allow time for additional information, adjustments to be made prior the meeting.
- All the management attendees should participate.

#### Conference Room, Material and Equipment

- Determine size of room required (or attendees on Teams, WebEx, Zoom, etc.)
- Do you need a caucus room or line?
- What equipment or material will you need, ensure you have it ahead of the meeting.
- If you have equipment, test it.
- If you have material, review it (all of it).

## Day of the Meeting

- Be calm
- Review your notes
- Review your attendees
- Prepare seating yes it can matter.



# Questions



#### State Release Time (1/6)

- What is it
- Why authorize it
- Who authorizes it
- What controls it
- What is reasonable

## State Release Time (2/6)

#### What is it?

- State Release Time is authorized state time granted to state employees to participate in meetings with management as a representative of the union.
- While on State Release Time the employee shall suffer no loss in compensation for participating during the meeting or pre or post activities agreed upon by the parties.
- State Release Time counts as hours worked, unless specifically modified by agreement i.e. MOU, Ground Rules.

## State Release Time (3/6)

#### Why authorize it:

 Because it is the 'law', provided by terms of the contract and encourages harmonious labor relations.

### State Release Time (4/6)

#### Who authorizes it?

- State Release Time for departmental meetings, or delegated meetings are approved by the departmental Labor Relations Officer.
- For non-delegated Meet and Confers or CalHR owned meetings
  CalHR will authorize State Release Time.

## State Release Time (5/6)

#### What controls it:

 The MOU, side letter agreements, or other legally binding tenents.

### State Release Time (6/6)

#### What is Reasonable?

- Many sections of most MOUs provide that State Release Time shall be reasonably provided.
- Reasonable is an objective word, and requires an objective test.
- Time off requests are reasonable if they are:
  - Easily identifiable to the issue
  - Not overreaching in nature
- Litmus Test: Do you need the same amount of pre and post meeting or preparation time.

# Questions



#### Tips on Communicating with the Union (1/2)

- Build and maintain good rapport
- Mutual respect and acknowledgement of each other's value in the workplace.
- Working together in a collaborative environment.
- This approach has the benefit of increasing management / employee communication and engagement in the workplace while also helping management understand the challenges employees are facing on the job.

#### Tips on Communicating with the Union (2/2)

- Be polite, courteous and respectful.
- Ensuring the right practices are in place so employees can perform their responsibilities under the terms and conditions of the contract.
- Make your position clear
- Strive for win / win.



# Tips on Working with the Union When Conflicts Arise

- Conflict is rarely one-sided. Each party owns a role.
- Place yourself in role of the other person as it assists in understanding.
- Refrain from assigning blame during discussions.
- Point to missed communication opportunities.
- Understand the why of both parties actions.
- Aim for mutual acceptance the win / win



# Other Tips on Working with the Union

- Union Reps may be assertive
- Remain calm and do not take anything personal
- If you become angry, take space in a caucus to regain your composure and perspective
- Keep an open mind.
- Continue to actively listen for understanding.
- This means do not argue their point in your head like a debate. You will often miss details.
- Understanding our own emotions and the emotions of others.

# Questions

